

戸建て住宅地におけるコミュニティ形成の醸成度と まちなみの関係について

A Study on the Relationship between the Formation of Community and
the Environment of the Detached Dwellings Residential Area

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要旨：一戸建ての住宅から構成される一般的な「まち」における住民のコミュニティ形成の醸成度とまちなみの形態との関係を明らかにする目的で、神戸市内に位置するまちなみの形態が異なる3組の調査街区、合計6街区を抽出し、各街区において住民のコミュニティ形成の醸成度が読みとれる行動等の観察と、コミュニティに対する意識変化に関するアンケートを実施した。外構にブロック塀などの構造物ではなく、植物を用い開放的な印象を与える修景を行っている街区において、コミュニティ形成の醸成度が高く、そのようなまちなみの形態の「まち」に住むことでコミュニティに対する新たな意識が形成されることが示唆された。

キーワード：コミュニティ、住民意識、まちなみ、路上駐車

Abstract : In order to clarify the relationship between the Growing Level of Community Formation and the environment of a 'typical' townscape composed of stand-alone, detached dwellings, observations were conducted on activities etc, in which the Growing Level of Community Formation, as felt by the citizens, might be deduced. Also questionnaires were used to study a consideration change for community involvement. A total of 6 areas within Kobe City that consist of three different styles of townscape were selected for the research. It was apparent that in the areas where the houses are built with a feeling of openness and greenery, as opposed to being divided by exterior wall constructions, the Growing Level of Community Formation is especially high. It is clear that such a result can be accredited to living in this style of 'town'.

Key Words : Community, Citizen Consciousness, Townscape, Road-side parking