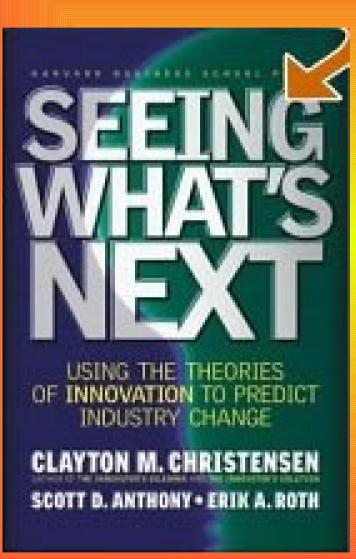
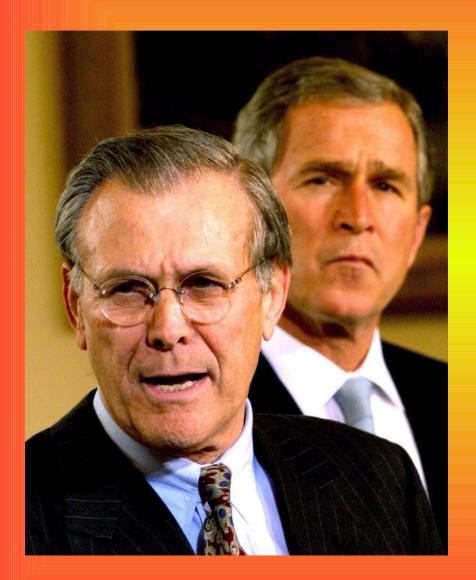
# **Divining vs. Defining the Future**



- Tech Goals
- Tech/Biz Trends
- Collaboration Barriers
- Conflict & Backlash
- Killer Products

# Unknown Unknowns





'Great fun ... brash, stubborn, entertaining, opinionated, curious, cajoling' Stephen J. Dubner, author of *Freakonomics* 

Nassim Nicholas Taleb 🚺

**Cycles or Singularities?** 

### **Technology Goals** "efficiency & effectiveness"



### Reduce institutional costs

- By achieving synergy
- By leveraging tech gains

### Increase individual effectiveness

- Any time/place/device access to everything (for everyone entitled)
- Accelerate innovation by improving collaboration

# **Technology & Business Shifts**

### Technology

- Smaller/bigger, faster, cheaper, greener
  Info producers & consumers → drowning in data
- Dedicated resources → Virtualization
- Thick clients, local hosting → Cloud-computing
- Desk-centric computing → Mobility

### Business

- Enterprise driven → Consumer/commodity driven (e.g. laptops for the 2nd billion Internet users)
- Standards driven  $\rightarrow$  Proprietary silos
- One-time-purchase  $\rightarrow$  Subscriptions and "free"

# **Collaborative Latency Conjecture**

- Premise: as complexity grows, innovation depends increasingly on effective collaboration.
- Conjecture: Innovation rate is inversely proportional to response latency (delay). Caveat: ultra low latency → instability
- The value of a collaboration network is proportional to its S/N ratio divided by the response latency of the collaborators.

### **Reliability/Responsiveness Conjecture**

- Computers are becoming more reliable & more responsive (Save perhaps Vista :)
- People are becoming less reliable & less responsive

Caveat: "All generalizations are false"

## **Why???** Trends increasing collaboration latency

- Information Overload → "Attention Crash", unplug
- Interaction Overload → "Facebook Fatigue"
- Needing a zillion different logins to do anything
- Shift from 2D to 4D media (text → audio/video)
- Demise of email → telephone tag (async → sync)
- Fewer choices  $\rightarrow$  more choices  $\rightarrow$  chaos

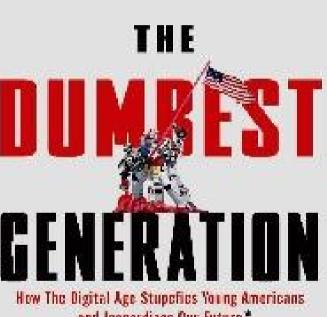
### Social Networking Backlash The Dark Side of Crowd-Sourcing

### the cult of the amateur



how blogs, wikis, social networking, and the digital world are assaulting our economy, our culture, and our values

#### andrew keen







### Jefferson, Meet Hamilton...

# crowds v. experts v. algorithms

#### WIRED MAGAZINE: 16.04

Algorithms Are Terrific. But to Search Smarter, Find a Person.

By Brendan I. Koerner 03.24.08 | 6:00 PM

MIL

### Newsweek

## **Revenge of the Experts**

The individual user has been king on the Internet, but the pendulum seems to be swinging back toward edited information vetted by professionals.

**Tony Dokoupil NEWSWEEK WEB EXCLUSIVE** Updated: 11:42 AM ET Mar 6, 2008

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# **Example Debate**

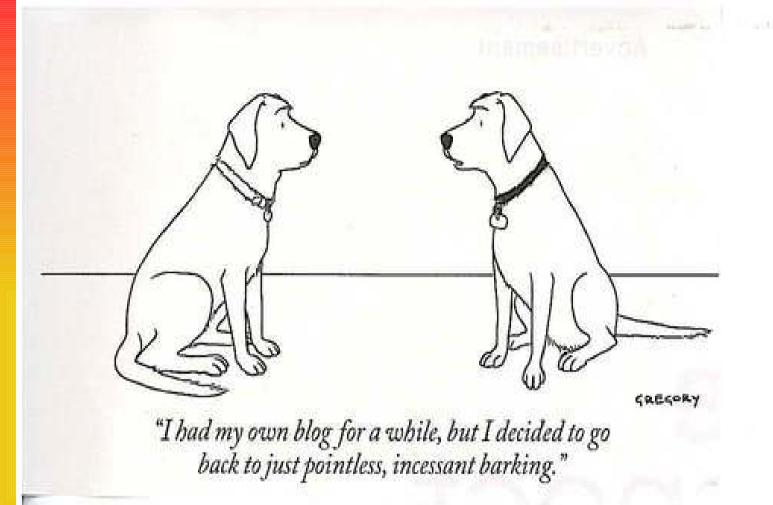
"The democratization of publishing is without a doubt a revolution. When we're all dead and gone, **the 21st Century will be remembered as a Digital Renaissance** - one that rivals the original that preceded it by 700 years." --Steve Rubel

http://www.micropersuasion.com/2008/02/the-digital-cur.html

"Yes traditional print is dying, but I see no sign of quality replacing it. A new intellectual dark age seems likely."

--Mike Gale

http://www.britannica.com/blogs/2008/04/the-great-unbundling-newspapers-the-net/



NEB NORKER DAILS A GIGAOM NETWORK SITE

### Social Networking: Modern Tulip Mania?

March 9th, 2008 (8:55am) Mike Gunderloy | 8 Comments

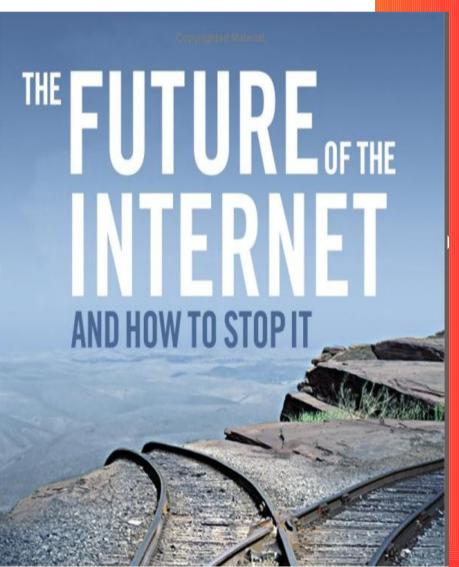
### **A Killer Product**

Will closed devices like Apple's iPhone murder the Web?

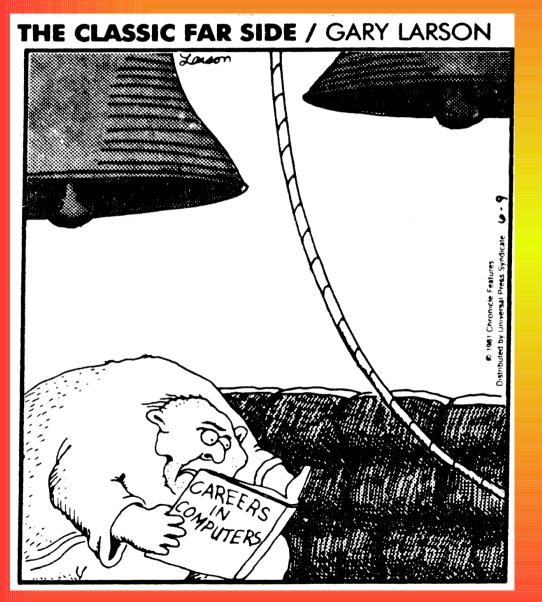
Brian Braiker NEWSWEEK WEB EXCLUSIVE Updated: 1:56 PM ET May 2, 2008

# Innovation at the edge vs. controlling the core

Jonathan Zittrain



# **Top Takeaways**



- Goals & Trends
- Collaboration Barriers
- Social Networking Battle
- Web Control Battle

# **Comments**?





